TOWNSVILLE ORCHID SOCIETY INC.



July 2015 Bulletin

Full contact details are on our website http://townsvilleorchidsociety.org.au

Postal Address:Hall Location:PO Box 836 D.C.Joe Kirwan ParkAITKENVALE QLD 4814Charles Street, KIRWAN

Patron: Phyllis Merritt

President:Wal NicholsonPh. 07 4773 4208Secretary:Jean NicholsonPh. 07 4773 4208

Email: walandjean@bigpond.com

Treasurer: Keith Chambers

VP Bulletin: Allan Anderson Mobile 0404 097 630

Email: allana43@me.com

Annual Membership Fees are due 1st September each year

Family \$20.00 Pensioner Family \$10.00 Single \$15.00 Pensioner Single/Junior \$7.50

Country Family: \$10.00

Details for paying membership fees: BSB:- 064823 Account Number:-

0009 0973

Name of Account: Townsville Orchid Society Inc. Commonwealth

Bank, Aitkenvale

Are you currently un-financial? To remain a member of the Townsville Orchid Society Inc and to continue to receive the *TOS Bulletin* you need to pay your annual membership

TOS CALENDAR 2015

June 2015

JUNE 26 Management Committee Meeting 7.30pm
JUNE 28 Novice /New Grower's Group Meeting 1pm

followed by General Meeting

REGISTRAR'S CHOICE

HYBRID: RLC.Deception Reign G & S Kelly 81 Points



Species: Diplocaulobium kirchianum
N & M Grant 78 points

Judges for July

VETERAN

A HUGHES A KNOWLES M.BLOOM

OPEN/NOVICE/SPECIES

E BOON C. TRUSCOTT P. LUCKE

Birthdays for June



Neita Coulson	2 July
Frank Ostrowski	2 July
Alan Dean	7 July
Lorraine Duffey	7 July
Irwin Feldt	7 July
Jean White	8 July
Janeen Ostrowski	12 July
Jan Allen	24 July
Alis Siarni	25 July
Elise Doyle	26 July
John Rutledge	31 July



Novice: Den. Bucko
Allan Anderson 81 points

MINUTES FROM GENERAL MEETING HELD ON 28 JUNE 2015

Meeting Opened: 3.38pm.

Correspondence: Inward: CBA/Society Cheque A/c Statement; KDP Electrical/A/c Paid; Southern Cross/merchant fee surcharge; Clean Team/Quote for Floor Cleaning; AOF/Several Items; Bunnings/Recognition Party; Proserpine OS/Field Day 26 July; Innisfail OS/Field Day 16 August; Garden Club/Biennial Field Day 15 August; Network Office/printer information; OrchidWiz/CD+ letter; David Vaughan/arrival date; J Knowles/ Motions/Feedback; N Grant/Motions; C Truscott/Resignation; Hall Hire/several emails' Other Orchid Societies/bulletins; Orchids; Australian Orchid Review; Orchids Australia. Outward: N Grant/Motions/Things to Do at Meetings; Chef on Call/Form; Nursing Homes/Invitation to Winter Show; C Truscott/Resignation; J Knowles/Motions/OKI Printer/ several emails; Hall Hire/emails.

Moved by J Nicholson that Inward be Received and Outward Confirmed. Seconded by R Rasmussen. Carried

<u>Business Arising From Correspondence:</u> C Truscott's Resignation accepted/write letter; advise Proserpine 2 members to attend Field Day.

<u>Treasurer's Report:</u> given by K Chambers who Moved Report be Adopted with approval for cheques paid. Seconded by Robert Rasmussen. Carried.

<u>Business Arising From Treasurer's Report.</u> Painting of hall almost completed. Floors to be cleaned following Shell Show and Orchid Show. Black skirting strip repaired.

<u>Novice/New Growers Report:</u> Fred Parker to talk on New Guinea Orchids next month.

Bulletin: Still having problems which are improving – sort them out when Editor returns from New South Wales.

Show: T Boon has approval to advertise in R.H.S. Bulletin.

Two teardrop signs and stands ready for show. R Whiting donated clips for banner. W Nicholson purchased a few more.

New Members: John Delroy Accepted into Novice Section.

David Vaughan Accepted into Open Section. Graham and Margaret Waring, along with Evon & Gordon Liang have rejoined following payment of annual subs.

<u>Christmas in July:</u> Over 50 members attending dinner on Friday 31st July. \$10 for members and \$32 for non-members. Pay in advance if possible.

<u>Christmas Sale Day:</u> Decision by Committee to hold an Orchid (preferably in flower) Sale previous to Christmas. Decision to hold on Sunday 20 December. Each member to be responsible for his/her table and cash – no donation to Society required.

Six Months Trial: Requires further fine tuning. W Nicholson's recommendation is we continue our trial for a further three months. Motion Moved by John Rutledge and Seconded by Ann Hardy that "we extend the trial period for holding our General Meeting on Sunday afternoon after the Novice/New Growers meeting for another three months." Carried. C Sewell stated not enough time now for members wanting plants looked at as well as having a speaker. Must start at 1pm sharp and have plants in earlier so meeting can run more smoothly. Suggestion E Boon only comment on outstanding plants or just those placed first in each section. Bring any suggestions to committee.

<u>General Business:</u> W Sewell would like to see parking for "Disabled" members left clear for same. W Nicholson to raise matter in Bulletin but this matter

will require policing during meetings. Jean White is in hospital.

Lucky Door: drawn. **Meeting Closed:** 4.10pm.

<u>President's Comments:</u> A brief comment this month, and written early due to a rushed trip south because of a family bereavement.

The painting is complete and looks nice and fresh. The show should be over by the time you read this and Congratulations to the Winners. At the last meeting it was decided to extend the trial of changed meeting arrangements for a further three months. The secret of success is to have Tabled Plants on the table by 12.30pm, thus giving judges a fair go.

Coming early and parking closer together will also make it easier for those carrying plants a fair distance. Handicapped members are not pleased at the one signed 'handicapped' space being occupied by fit people – the simple answer is "be early."

Our hosting of the 2017 T.Q.O.C. Inc.
Conference as a Seventieth Birthday
Celebration, is to be held in June, even though
Queen's Birthday will most likely be held in
October. This will of course need to be
sanctioned by T.Q.O.C. Inc.

A few members have enquired about bark, which we can only get by the pallet (40 bags). So if you want bark please let us know at July meeting. If we have enough demand then we will order it.

Don't forget the Christmas in July Dinner on Friday 31st July. What a full month!! Good growing/flowering. Wal Nicholson

Novice/New Growers Report:-

Novice/New Growers Report:-

It was very encouraging to see so many of our members at our last meeting of the Novice/New Growers Group on the 28th June. This was pleasing compared to our last few meetings where numbers were down. We always appreciate your support and the friendship we share with each other at these afternoon gatherings. Any information that we gain from our guest speakers can only benefit and improve our knowledge for growing orchids. Our guest speaker for the afternoon's proceedings was Noel Grant who spoke about Vandaceous type Orchids. Vanda orchids have a growth type pattern called monopodial (pronounced mono-po-de-al)

growth meaning 'one foot'. They do not make repetitious growth, instead they make continuous growth upwards from the top of the plant. There are three distinct groups of vanda orchids: Strapleaf, semi-terete, and terete-leaf. Noel gave a detailed account of how he grows his plants such as their need for Water, Fertilizer, Light and Airmovement. Cockroaches or scale may attack these vanda orchids on occasions but otherwise they are mainly free of pests. A fungus disease called Guignardia attacks the orchid causing it to have a "palm tree effect", the loss of leaves along the growth pattern is referred to as 'Thai disease' and is somewhat difficult to control. Treat the surface of the stem of the plant with a broad-spectrum paste eg. Mancozeb or a tree-wound dressing. We have to thank Noel for his valued information and his time given to this programme. Our thoughts and get well wishes go out to all our members who have not been in the best of health at this time especially Jean White who is in the hospital and not feeling well at all at the present moment. Our Winter Show will be over by the time you receive your bulletin and I hope and trust we all help to make it a wonderful success. Many thanks have to be given to all our members who brought along those delicious goodies for our afternoon tea table and for your generous donation of prizes for the Multi Raffle table and supporting the Raffle Ticket sales. Your generosity and kindness is greatly appreciated.

Warren Sewell

In Noel's Bush House 36

Tetratonia Dark Prince. W.W. Goodale Moir 1965

This charming little orchid graces my bush house several times a year with its head of (usually many) flowers. It is a primary hybrid between Broughtonia sanguinea and Tetramicra canaliculata, both from the Caribbean area. As I said in my article in the May edition of the T.O.S. Bulletin, Broughtonia sanguinea is found on the islands of Jamaica and Cuba in the Caribbean and is valued as a hybrid parent for its shape, colour and petal substance. 'Sanguinea' means "blood-red". Tetramicra canaliculata is endemic to Hispaniola (which contains the Dominican Republic and Haiti). It is found in a low-lying desert like region among limestone rocks or on rocky hillsides exposed to full light. This gives

Tttna. Dark Prince its hardy nature and it should be grown with as much light as you can give it. The tall stem lifts the flowers well above the plant and is inherited from Ttma canaliculata. I find it an easy orchid to grow, though it likes to be kept cramped in a small pot. Do not overpot! Or overwater! Tttna (please note the three t's) Dark Prince was registered in 1965 by the well-known grower W.W. Goodale Moir of Hawaii. Interestingly, the genus Tetratonia has only five members, of which Moir has hybridised three. Noel Grant, July 2015 References:

Computer program "OrchidWiz"



Tetratonia Dark Prince. W.W. Goodale Moir 1965

MONTHLY RESULTS

For the monthly meeting held on Sunday 28/6/2015

Section	Section: Veteran VANDACEOUS (EXHIBITION 65 AND ABOVE)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	V [Ascda] Fuch's Joy	N & M Grant			
2 nd	V Ratchaburi Siriratana (Not Sirirattana) x V Manuvadee	N & M Grant			
3 rd	V Pakchong Blue	N & M Grant			
Section	: Veteran VANDACEOUS (MISCELLANEOUS)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	V [Ascda]Yip Sum Wah x V coerulescens	N & M Grant			
Section	: Veteran CATTLEYA EXHIBITION (115 AND ABOVE)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	RIc Deception Reign	G & S Kelly			
2 nd	RIc Hisako Akatsuka	G & S Kelly			
3 rd	Ric [Bic] Dal's Thunder	G & S Kelly			
Section	: Veteran CATTLEYA EXHIBITION SMALL (70 MM TO 114 CM)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	RIC [BIC] Little Toshie	W & C Sewell			
2 nd	Rth Burana Beauty	W & C Sewell			
3 rd	RIc [Pot] Sweet Sugar	W & J Nicholson			
Section	: Veteran CATTLEYA (MINIATURE TO 69 MM)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Vkt Goodbye My Love	G & S Kelly			
2 nd	Rly (Rhyntonleya) Swan's Shy (Otra) Dal's Capri x Rlc Dal's Charm)	G & S Kelly			
	: Veteran CATTLEYA (B nodosa INFLUENCE)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Bsn [Bc] Maikai	W & C Sewell			
2 nd	Bc [Pot] Hoku Gem	N & M Grant			
3 rd	Mcv [Recc] Frances Fox	N & M Grant			
	: Veteran DENDROBIUM (MISCELLANEOUS)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Den Andre Millar	W & J Nicholson			
2 nd	Den Salak	W & J Nicholson			
	: Veteran ONCIDIUM ALLIANCE (miscellaneous)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Brs maculata x Gom [Onc] Golden Shower	W & J Nicholson			
2 nd	Onc Sharry Baby x Onc Dancing Doll	W & J Nicholson			
3 rd	Brsdm Yoshiachi Nakagawa	W & J Nicholson			
	: Veteran ONCIDIUM ALLIANCE TOLUMNIA AND ALLIANCE				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Hwra Chian Tzy Lovely	W & J Nicholson			
2 nd	Onc Gold Dust	W & J Nicholson			
NIENA/ 1	NEW HYPPID Phystoplaya (Ply) Swan's Shy (Ctna [Otra] Dal's Capri y Pla Dal's Charm)				

NEW HYBRID.... Rhyntonleya (Rly) Swan's Shy (Ctna [Otra] Dal's Capri x Rlc Dal's Charm)
MONTHLY RESULTS Open section

10101111	open section				
Section: Open PAPHIOPEDILUM (ANY OTHER PRIMARY HYBRID)					
Place	Name Owner				
1 st	Paph Lynleigh Koopowitz	P Lucke			
2 nd	Paph Fumi's Flight (Paph Pinocchio x Paph haynaldianum)	C Osborne			
3 rd	Paph Pinocchio	P Lucke			
Section	: Open VANDACEOUS (EXHIBITION 40 TO 64)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	V Unknown	P & M Cooper			
2 nd	V [Ascda] Suksamran Spots x (V Pimpa x V [Ascda]Meda Arnold	N Palin			
Section	: Open CATTLEYA (115mm AND OVER)				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	RIc Chia Lin	P Lucke			
2 nd	RIc [Bc] Mount Hood	P & M Cooper			
Section: Open CATTLEYA 75 TO 114MM					

Place	Name	Owner	
1ST	Rth Momilani Rainbow	P Lucke	
2 nd	Rlc [Pot] Shin Shiang Diamon (no d)	J McIntyre	
3 rd	Rlc [Blc] Haadyai Delight	J McIntyre	
Section:	Open CATTLEYA (BROUGHTONIA INFLUENCE)		
Place	Name	Owner	
1 st	Vkt [Vol] Bay Sunrise	P Lucke	
2 nd	Tetratonia Dark Prince	M Bloom	
Section: Open DENDROBIUM (MISCELLANEOUS)			
Place	Name	Owner	
1 st	Den Kiku orange	F & J Ostrowski	

NEW HYBRIDS AND ALTERATIONS

Paphiopedilum Fumi's Flight Paph Pinocchio x Paph haynaldianum Note There is no D at the end of C Shin Shiang Diamon

<u>Den Kiku</u> I can find no reference to this name amongst the hybrid lists, the closest in name is Den Kikuya but this is an Intermediate Den and not a Phalananthe as this plant is.

MONTHLY RESULTS SPECIES SECTION

Section	Section: Species CATTLEYA				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	C [L] crispate var coerulea	M Bloom			
2 nd	C loddigesii	W & J Nicholson			
3 ^{ra}	C maxima	N & M Grant			
Section	: Species CATTLEYA ALLIANCE	·			
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Barkeria whartonianum	N & M Grant			
2 nd	Barkeria dorotheae	N & M Grant			
Section	: Species PAPHIOPEDILUM				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Paph spicerianum	P Lucke			
2 nd	Paph primulinum	W & J Nicholson			
3 rd	Paph spicerianum	M Bloom			
Section	: Species VANDACEOUS				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Rhy Chorchalood v Rhy gigantea	P & M Cooper			
2 nd	Ang eburneum	W & J Nicholson			
	: Species BULBOPHYLLUM				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Bulb Lilacinum	A Hardy			
2 nd	Bulb fascinator	M Bloom			
3 rd	Cirr makayanum	W & J Nicholson			
	: Species MISCELLANEOUS				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Maxillaria rufescens	P Lucke			
2 nd	Cynoches warscewsizii	W & J Nicholson			
	: Australian native Species DENDROBIUM SMALL				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Den lichenastrum var prenticei	N & M Grant			
2 nd	Den bowmanii [mortii]	N & M Grant			

MONTHLY RESULTS NOVICE SECTION

Sectio	Section: Novice CATTLEYA LARGE				
Place	Name	Owner			
1 st	Vkt Bay Sunrise	B & K Donnell			
2 nd	C unknown	A Hardy			
3 rd	Rlc Shin Shiang Diamon	R & E Dundas			
Sectio	Section: Novice DENDROBIUM				
Place	Name	Owner			

1 st	Den Bucko (Den Peewee x Den tangerinum	A Anderson	
2 nd	Den Bangkok Burgundy	A Hardy	
Section: Novice VANDA			
Place	Name	Owner	
1st	V Josephine van Brero Hybrid	G Rutherford	

NEW HYBRIDS... Den Bucko (Den Peewee x Den tangerine)

<u>Den Bangkok Burgundy.....</u> can find no reference to this plant in the Dendrobium listings, espec anything with Burgundy in its name

REGISTRARS CHOICE.... SPECIES.... Diplocalobium kirchianum.... N & M Grant 78 points HYBRIDS..... RIc Deception Reign.... G & S Kelly...... 81 points NOVICE...... Den Bucko....... A Anderson 81 points

Popular Vote

Month: June Year 2015

Veteran Section

PLANT NAME			<u>OWNER</u>	
CATTLEYA 1st RIc Decepti 2nd RIc Hisako	•		G & S Kelly G & S Kelly	
DENDROBIUM 1st Den Andre 2nd Den Salak	Millar		W & J Nicholson W & J Nicholson	
VANDACEOUS 1 st V Ratchabu	ıri Siriratta x V Manuvadee		N & M Grant	
ONCIDIUM 1ST Onc Sharry 2nd Onc Solar L	Baby x Onc Dancing Doll anding		W & J Nicholson W & J Nicholson	
ANY OTHER GENERA 1 st Bulb Elizabeth Ann W & J Nicholson				

OPEN SECTION

PAPHIOPEDILUM

1 st	Paph Lynleigh Koopov	witz	P Lucke
2 nd	Paph Fumi's Flight	(Paph Pinocchio x havnaldianum)	C Osborne

CATTLEYA

1 st	RIc Chia Lin	P Lucke
2 ND	Roth Shin Shiang Diamond	W & D Martin
3 rd	RIc [Bc] Mount Hood	P & M Cooper

VANDA

1 st	V Suksamran Spots	N Palin
2 nd	V unknown	P & M Cooper

DENDROBIUM

^{1&}lt;sup>st</sup> Den Kiku Orange (Incorrect I can find no information on this name) F & J Ostrowski (Could be Den Kikuya but this is a mauve coloured flower/ also possible Den Kibi no colour given but both parents are Phalananthe dark and light

NOVICE SECTION

CATTLEYA

1st C Shin Shiang Diamon R & D Dundas 2nd Bsn [Bc] Maikai G Rutherford

DENDROBIUM

1st Den Bangkok Burgundy (No information on this clone (Burgundy) does not show up

A Hardy

2ND Den Bucko (Den Peewee x Den tangerinum) A Anderson

VANDACEOUS

1st V Josephine Van Brero hybrid G Rutherford

SPECIES

PAPHIOPEDILUM

1st Paph spicerianum M Bloom

2nd Phrag sedenii W & J Nicholson

3rd Paph primulinum

CATTLEYA

1stC. percivalianaN & M Grant2ndL acuminateN & M Grant3rdC loddigesiiW & J Nicholson

BULBOPHYLLUM

1stBulb makayoanumW & J Nicholson2ndBulb crassipesF & J Ostrowski3rdBulb lyclianaA Hardy

VANDACEOUS

1ST Rhy Chorchalood x Rhy gigantean P & M Cooper 2ND Ang eburneum W & J Nicholson

ANY OTHER GENERA

1^{S1} Maxillaria rufescens ? P Lucke

2ND Cynoches warscewsizii W & J Nicholson

MISCELLANEOUS

1STDiplobcalobium kirchianumN & M Grant2NDDen formosumW & J+ Nicholson

20th Australian Orchid Council Conference & Show – Mackay 2015

"Orchids in Paradise" is a combined 20th Australian Orchid Council and 50th Tropical Queensland Orchid Council conference and show. The AOC conference provides an opportunity for orchid lovers from all parts of Australia to meet and enjoy spectacular orchid displays and learn from world-leaders in orchid breeding and culture. The AOC conference is a triennial event, held in a different state of Australia every three years. It will be the first time that the AOC conference has been held in Mackay and only the second time that a conference has been held in tropical Queensland. The 2015 event will also be the first time that the AOC conference has been combined with a major regional Orchid Conference. Additionally, foliage and allied plants will be included in the show schedule for the first time.

The Orchid Conference will be held at the Mackay Entertainment and Convention Centre (MECC) on Friday the 18th September to Wednesday 23rd September 2015.

More Details can be found on the following website:

http://orchidsinparadise.com.au/

Points for Tabled Plants June 2015					
Name	Veteran	Open	Novice	Species	Aggregate
Anderson, Allan			11	0	11
Anderson, Donald & Beverly		7			7
Bailey, David & Armitage, Lorraine			4		4
Berzinski, Col & Mutch, Lyn		42		3	45
Bloom, Marie		10		31	41
Carlill, Wal & Lyne		2		2	4
Christophers, Grant & Siarni, Alis	0	20	0	4	24
Cooper, Peter & Mary		30			33
Donnell, Karen	0	0	10	4	14
Dundas, Robyn			23	2	25
Fighera, Bruno	0	40	0	0	40
Grant, Noel & Maureen	143			113	256
Hardwick, Noel	0	3	0	0	3
Hardy, Ann			25		28
Kelly, Greg & Santina	131	0	0	6	137
Knowles, Jeff & Alison	12			12	24
Lucke, Peter & Joanne	0	80	0	17	97
MacIntyre, Joan		14		5	19
Marnock, Fred & Donna	0	34	0	13	47
Nicholson, Wal & Jean	342			105	447
Osborne, Carl	0	22	0	0	22
Ostrowski, Janennive		7			7
Palin, Norma	0	9	0	0	9
Phillips, Tina		7			7
Rushworth, Marguerite & Craig	0	0	1	0	1
Rutherford, Gillian			13		13
Rutledge, J		2		3	5
Ruxton, T				3	3
Sanim, Mark	0	7	4	0	11
Scott, Ron		11			11
Sibthorpe, John & Wendy	0	0	3	4	7
Sewell, Warren & Clara	27			4	31
Swart, Caroline	0	0	1	0	1



ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY*

Quincan 10-20mm in 20kg bags.

Also Available Orchid Mix.

queries please phone Noeleen at Day Dawn Nursery on 07 4778 2272. ALGINOX as a Disinfectant - Jim Brydie (Vice President and Editor Ku Ring Gai Orchid Soociety)

ALGINOX - SUGGESTED RATES AND APPLICATIONS

USAGE	RATE	APPLICATION
Dividing Plants	15 mls to 4 litres of water (ie 3.75mls per litre)	Remove old compost, soak plant for 5 minutes before dividing with sterilized cutters. Trim the division and its roots, soak again for 5 minutes before reporting.
Seedlings from flask. Protect from damp off.	7 mls to 4 litres of water (ie 1.75mls per litre)	Soak plants including agar, in Alginox solution for 5 mins. Remove agar, soak compost in Alginox solution. Afterwards, spray once per month or anytime disease is evident.
Adult plants	50 mls to 20 litres of water	Spray once a month or anytime disease is evident. Soak compost when disease is evident.
Maintenance dosage. (Dendrobium cut flower growers spray)	20 mls to 20 litres of water (ie 1ml per litre)	For specific problems such as rots or Botrytis, use the recommended dosage until under control. Then resume this maintenance dosage & spray once a month.
Disinfectant - to kill virus, bacteria, fungus, algae on contact.	5 mls to 1 litre of water	Wipe plant sap from the cutting edge first. Submerge cutting tool in Alginox solution before using again.
Rots such as black rot, brown rot, Erwinia etc	15 mls to 4 litres of water (3.75ml per litre)	Remove compost, soak entire plant 10 minutes or more. Trim all rot from plant using sterilized cutter. Soak plant wounds 10 minutes or more. Repot using compost soaked with Alginox solution.
Brown rots in Vandaceous orchids	25 mls per 10 litres of water (ie 2.5ml per litre)	Spray weekly during rainy periods, Ensure the solution gets in and around the leaf bases. Do not omit spraying because it is raining.
Spraying walkways and under benches	15 mls to 4 litres of water (ie 3.75ml per litre)	Spray heavily under benches and on walkways.

Alginox is a liquid sanitizer used for control of algae and bacteria in Swimming Pools. It has the same active ingredient as a once popular, but much more expensive, orchid/plant disease control product called Physan (ie dimethyl benzyl ammonium chlorides, and ethyl benzyl ammonium chlorides). As far as I know, the guidelines in the table below were put together by a nurseryman on the North Coast of NSW about 20 years ago. The rates recommended are believed to be quite safe for all orchids and in fact, the experience of a few local users suggests you might even want to slightly increase the suggested rates.

However! As with the use of any chemical, <u>you should proceed with caution</u>. Use gloves, don't drink it or get it in your eyes, keep it away from children, etc etc. You also never know if some plants may be more sensitive than others, or if effects in some circumstances may differ. <u>Usage is at your own risk</u>. Please read all directions on the Alginox container before using it, and test on samples in your own conditions before making any decision to use more widely.

If you think Alginox might be helpful to you and you would like to try it, it is currently available (Jan 2012) in most Woolworth's supermarkets, in the pool chlorine section and in some K-Marts (Hornsby at least). A 2.5 litre container cost about \$10-\$12 so it is cheap as chips.

We thank the Ka Ring Gai Orchid Society for allowing the reproduction of this article

Hot off the Press - Winter Show Results

Champion Placings

Z1 Grand Champion

105 Hughes A Rhy. 'gigantia 'Spots x Red'

Z2 Reserve Champion

116 Kelly G & S Rhy. gigantia 'William'

Z3 Champion Laeliinae Hybrid

190 Fighera B (Lc. Waianae Sunset x Blc Sylvia Fry) x Horace Maxima

Z4 Champion Dendrobium Hybrid

146 Nicholls R Den. Jaydee Jim

Z5 Champion Vandeae Hybrid

78 Zierk S & A V. Alice's Thomas Zierk

Z6 Champion Phalaenopsis Hybrid

193 Knowles J & A Phal. Sing Yuan Golden Beauty

Z7 Champion Oncidiinae Hybrid

78 Zierk S & A Onc. Twinkle 'Red'

Z8 Champion Paphiopedilum/Phragmipedium Hybrid

71 Lucke P & J Paph. Lynleigh Koopowitz

Z9 Champion any other Genera Hybrid

123 Zierk T Cycd. Wine Delight

Z10 Champion Australiana

153 SANIM M Den. Nindii

Z11 Champion Exotic Species

105 Hughes A Rhyn. Gigantean 'Red'

Z12 Best Specimen

146 Nicholls R Den. Jaydee Jim

Y1 Champion Novice

203 Hardy A Onc. Twinkle 'Red'

Y2 Reserve Champion

102 Dundas R & E Blc. Blanche 'Aisaka'